

# ENDEAVOUR RIVER CHECKLIST OF PLANTS

---

## CHECKLIST OF PLANTS COLLECTED BY BANKS & SOLANDER AT THE ENDEAVOUR RIVER IN 1770

This list contains 385 vascular plant species currently known to have been collected at the Endeavour River by the English botanist Sir Joseph Banks (1743-1820) and Swedish botanist Dr. Daniel Carlsson Solander (1733-1782) in 1770. Names used for family, genera and species are generally in accordance with the *Census of the Queensland Flora 2023* by the Queensland Herbarium, Brisbane. Plants are grouped into six groups; Lycopods, Ferns, Gymnosperms, Flowering Plants-Basal Group, Flowering Plants-Monocotyledons & Flowering Plants-Eudicots. Several additional species not known to have been collected by Banks and Solander at the Endeavour River are mentioned in the Journals of Banks and the botanical artist Sydney Parkinson (c. 1745-1771). Parkinson records the presence of *Tacca leontopetaloides* (L.) Kuntze at the Endeavour River by its Tahitian name *E peea*. He also records *Abrus precatorius* L., recording its local Yimdhirr language name as *Bandeer*: the presence of a Bloodwood *Corymbia* sp. with the local Yimdhirr language name of *Darnda* as well as a species of *Cordyline*. Banks mentions the presence of the remains of Coconuts *Cocos nucifera* L. washed up on the beach on the north shore. Parkinson records the local Yimdhirr language name for the Coconut as *Keremande*. Banks also mentions the presence of the Tar Tree *Semecarpus australiensis* Engl. while both Banks and Parkinson mention the presence of the Native Banana *Musa banksii* F.Muell.

Numerous other species represented by specimens labelled as from New Holland may also have been collected at the Endeavour River. Many of the species common in the Cooktown area were collected by Banks and Solander at the Society Islands, Botany Bay, Bustard Bay, Thirsty Sound, Palm Island and Cape Grafton. Many of these previously collected species must have been observed at the Endeavour River but were not noted by either Banks or Parkinson. Banks by the time he arrived at the Endeavour River was interested only in collecting species new to European science and this most likely explains his overlooking of many widespread species that had been previously collected at other localities. A number of the specimens collected by Banks and Solander from the Endeavour River are Type Specimens on which the description of the relevant species is based. These Type Specimens are in **bold**.

### References

Banks, J.: *The Endeavour Journal of Joseph Banks 2: From the transcript of The Endeavour Journal of Joseph Banks, 25 August 1768-12 July 1771*, two volumes downloaded from the website of the Mitchell Library, State Library of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia.

Parkinson, S.: *A Journal of the Voyage to the South Seas in His Majesty's Ship, The Endeavour: Faithfully transcribed from the Papers of the late Sydney Parkinson, Draughtsman to Sir Joseph Banks, Esq. On his late Expedition, with Dr Solander round the World. Embellished with Views and Designs delineated by the Author, and engraved by capital Artists, London, Stanfield Parkinson (1773)*

## LYCOPODS

### *Selaginellaceae*

*Selaginella ciliaris* (Retz.) Spring

Spike Moss

---

# ENDEAVOUR RIVER CHECKLIST OF PLANTS

---

## FERNS

### **Blechnaceae**

*Blechnum medium* (R.Br.) Christenh.

Rasp Fern

### **Davalliaceae**

*Davallia denticulata* (Burm.f.) Mett.

Toothed Hares-foot Fern

### **Dennstaedtiaceae**

*Microlepia speluncae* (L.) T.Moore

Cave Fern

### **Lygodiaceae**

*Lygodium flexuosum* (L.) Sw.

Climbing Snake fern

### **Nephrolepidaceae**

*Nephrolepis obliterata* (R.Br.) J.Sm.

(Type)

Sword Fern

### **Polypodiaceae**

*Drynaria quercifolia* (L.) J.Sm.

Oak-leaf Fern

*Drynaria rigidula* (Sw.) Bedd.

Basket Fern

*Microsorium membranifolium* (R.Br.) Ching

(Type)

Pimple Fern

*Pyrrhosia longifolia* (Burm.f.) C.V.Morton

Felt Fern

### **Pteridaceae**

*Adiantum atroviride* Bostock

Common Maidenhair Fern

*Cheilanthes contigua* Baker

Pock Fern

*Cheilanthes nitida* (R.Br.) P.S.Green

Shinning Rock Fern

*Cheilanthes pumilio* (R.Br.) F.Muell.

(Type)

Little Rock Fern

*Cheilanthes tenuifolia* (Burm.f.) Sw.

Rock Fern

*Pteris ensiformis* Burm.f.

Slender Bracken

### **Tectariaceae**

*Arthropteris palisotii* (Desv.) Alston

Arthropteris

### **Thelypteridaceae**

*Cyclosorus interruptus* (Willd.) H.Ito

Ngar-pul

## GYMNOSPERMS

### **Cycadaceae**

*Cycas media* subsp. *banksii* K.D.Hill

Banks' Cycad Palm

## FLOWERING PLANTS-BASAL GROUP

### **Aristolochiaceae**

*Aristolochia acuminata* Lam.

Native Dutchman's Pipe

### **Lauraceae**

*Endiandra glauca* R.Br.

(Type)

Coach Walnut

*Litsea breviumbellata* C.K.Allen

Soft Bollygum

### **Myristicaceae**

*Myristica insipida* var. *cimicifera* (Sol. ex R.Br.) Jessup (Type)

Nutmeg

### **Nymphaeaceae**

*Nymphaea immutabilis* S.W.L.Jacobs

Water Lily

*Nymphaea violacea* Lehm.

Blue Water Lily

# ENDEAVOUR RIVER CHECKLIST OF PLANTS

---

## **Piperaceae**

*Piper caninum* Blume

Native Pepper

## **MONOCOTYLEDONS**

## **Araceae**

*Colocasia esculenta* (L.) Schott

Taro; Pa-nu; Cocos Yam

## **Arecaceae**

*Ptychosperma elegans* (R.Br.) Blume

Solitaire Palm

## **Burmanniaceae**

*Burmannia juncea* Sol. ex R.Br.

(Type)

Burmannia

## **Centrolepidaceae**

*Centrolepis banksii* (R.Br.) Roem. & Schult.

(Type)

Bank's Centrolepis

*Centrolepis exserta* (R.Br.) Roem. & Schult.

Centrolepis

## **Colchicaceae**

*Schelhammera multiflora* R.Br.

(Type)

Lilac Lily

## **Commelinaceae**

*Aneilema acuminatum* R.Br.

Aneilema

*Cartonema spicatum* R.Br.

Cartonema

*Commelina diffusa* Burm.f.

Wandering Jew

*Commelina lanceolata* R.Br.

Native Wandering Jew

*Pollia macrophylla* (R.Br.) Benth.

Pollia

## **Cyperaceae**

*Arthrostylis aphylla* R.Br.

(Type)

Native Sedge

*Cyperus aquatilis* R.Br.

(Type)

Native Sedge

*Cyperus decompositus* (R.Br.) F.Muell.

Native Sedge

*Cyperus leiocaulon* Benth.

Native Sedge

*Cyperus pedunculatus* (R.Br.) J.Kern

(Type)

Pineapple Sedge

*Cyperus squarrosus* L.

Bearded Flat Sedge

*Diplacrum caricinum* R.Br.

(Type)

Nut Rush

*Diplacrum pygmaeum* (R.Br.) Nees ex Boeckeler

(Type)

Dwarf Nut Rush

*Eleocharis* sp.

Spike Rush

*Eleocharis geniculata* (L.) Roem. & Schult.

Finger Rush

*Fimbristylis acicularis* R.Br.

(Type)

Finger Sedge

*Fimbristylis furva* R.Br.

(Type)

Fringe Sedge

*Fuirena ciliaris* (L.) Roxb.

Umbrella Sedge

*Fuirena umbellata* Rottb.

Umbrella Sedge

*Gahnia aspera* (R.Br.) Spreng.

Rough Saw Sedge

*Lepironia articulata* (Retz.) Domin

Grey Sedge

*Rhynchospora brownii* Roem. & Schult.

(Type)

Brown's Beak Rush

*Rhynchospora corymbosa* (L.) Britton

Golden Beak Rush; Matamat

*Rhynchospora subtenuifolia* Kuek.

Rhynchospora

*Schoenoplectus erectus* (Poir.) Palla ex J.Raynal

Soft Club Rush

*Schoenus calostachyus* (R.Br.) Roem. & Schult.

(Type)

Pretty Bog Rush

*Scleria polycarpa* Boeckeler

Many-fruited Nut Rush

*Scleria rugosa* R.Br.

(Type)

Wrinkled Nut Rush

## **Eriocaulaceae**

*Eriocaulon depressum* R.Br. ex Sm.

(Type)

Depressed Pipewort

*Eriocaulon fistulosum* R.Br. ex Sm.

Type

Pipewort

*Eriocaulon nanum* R.Br.

Pipewort

*Eriocaulon pusillum* R.Br.

(Type)

Little Pipewort

*Eriocaulon pygmaeum* Sol. ex Sm.

(Type)

Dwarf Pipewort

# ENDEAVOUR RIVER CHECKLIST OF PLANTS

---

## **Flagellariaceae**

*Flagellaria indica* L.

Supplejack; Waani

## **Haemodoraceae**

*Haemodorum coccineum* R.Br.

Blood Lily; Tandai

## **Hemerocallidaceae**

*Dianella caerulea* Sims

Blue Flax Lily

*Tricoryne anceps* R.Br.

(Type)

Tricoryne

## **Laxmanniaceae**

*Eustrephus latifolius* R.Br. ex Ker Gawl.

*Lomandra banksii* (R.Br.) Lauterb.

(Type)

Banks' Matrush

*Lomandra decomposita* (R.Br.) Jian Wang ter & A.R.Bean (Type)

Solander's Matrush

*Lomandra longifolia* Labill.

Spiny-headed Matrush

*Lomandra multiflora subsp. multiflora* (R.Br.) Britten

Many-flowered Matrush

*Thysanotus banksii* R.Br.

(Type)

Banks' Fringed Violet

## **Orchidaceae**

*Dendrobium canaliculatum* R.Br.

(Type)

Tea Tree Orchid

*Dendrobium discolor* Lindl.

(Type)

Golden Orchid

*Dockrillia rigida* (R.Br.) Rauschert

(Type)

Smooth Tongue Orchid

## **Philydraceae**

*Philydrum lanuginosum* Banks & Sol. ex Gaertn.

(Type)

Yellow Frogmouth

## **Poaceae**

*Alloteropsis semialata* (R.Br.) Hitchc.

Cockatoo Grass

*Aristida holathera* Domin

Erect Kerosine Grass

*Aristida utilis* F.M.Bailey

Hat Grass

*Capillipedium parviflorum* (R.Br.) Stapf

Scented Top Grass

*Coelachne pulchella* R.Br.

(Type)

Coelachne

*Digitaria brownii* (Roem. & Schult.) Hughes

Brown's Finger Grass

*Dimeria acinaciformis* R.Br.

(Type)

Dimeria

*Ectrosia leporina* R.Br.

Hare's-tail Grass

*Enneapogon nigricans* (R.Br.) P.Beauv.

Nigger Head Grass

*Eragrostis brownii* (Kunth) Nees ex Wight

Brown's Love Grass

*Eragrostis interrupta* P.Beauv.

Love Grass

*Eragrostis pubescens* (R.Br.) Steud.

Hairy Love Grass

*Eragrostis stenostachya* (R.Br.) Steud.

(Type)

Love Grass

*Eriachne filiformis* W.Hartley

Eriachne

*Eriachne mucronata* R.Br.

Mountain Wanderrie Grass

*Eriachne pallescens var. pallescens* R.Br.

(Type)

Pale Wanderrie Grass

*Eriachne squarrosa* R.Br.

(Type)

Eriachne

*Heteropogon contortus* (L.) P.Beauv. ex Roem. & Schult.

Bunch Spear Grass

*Heteropogon triticeus* (R.Br.) Stapf ex Craib

Giant Spear Grass

*Ischaemum fragile* R.Br.

(Type)

Ischaemum

*Leersia hexandra* Sw.

Swamp Rice Grass

*Leptaspis banksii* R.Br.

(Type)

Leptaspis

*Mnesithea formosa* (R.Br.) de Koning & Sosef

Silkytop Grass

*Ophiuros exaltatus* (L.) Kuntze

Ophiuros

*Panicum trichoides* Sw.

Small-flowered Panic Grass

*Paspalidium distans* (Trin.) Hughes

Shot Grass; Spreading Panic

*Paspalum vaginatum* Sw.

Saltwater Grass

*Perotis rara* R.Br.

Comet Grass

*Pseudopogonatherum irritans* (R.Br.) A.Camus

Pseudopogonatherum

*Sacciolepis indica* (L.) Chase

Indian Cupscale Grass

*Sacciolepis myosuroides* (R.Br.) A.Camus

(Type)

Mousetail Cupscale Grass

*Schizachyrium fragile* (R.Br.) A.Camus

(Type)

Fire Grass

*Setaria australiensis* (Scribn. & Merr.) Vickery

Scrub Pigeon Grass

# ENDEAVOUR RIVER CHECKLIST OF PLANTS

---

<i>Setaria pumila</i> (Poir.) Roem. & Schult.	Pale Pigeon Grass
<i>Sporobolus elongatus</i> R.Br.	Hairy Grass; Yakka Grass
<i>Sporobolus lenticularis</i> S.T.Blake	Sporobolus
<i>Themeda arguens</i> (L.) Hack.	Christmas Grass; Piano Grass
<i>Thuarea involuta</i> (G.Forst.) R.Br. ex Roem. & Schult.	Bird's Beak Grass
<i>Urochloa foliosa</i> (R.Br.) R.D.Webster	Leafy Signal Grass
<i>Whiteochloa airoides</i> (R.Br.) Lazarides	Whiteochloa

## **Restionaceae**

<i>Dapsilanthus ramosus</i> (R.Br.) B.G.Briggs & L.A.S.Johnson <b>(Type)</b>	Dapsilanthus
--	--------------

## **Stemonaceae**

<i>Stemona lucida</i> (R.Br.) Duyfjes <b>(Type)</b>	Stemona
---	---------

## **Xanthorrhoeaceae**

<i>Xanthorrhoea johnsonii</i> A.T.Lee	Forest Grasstree
---------------------------------------	------------------

## **Xyridaceae**

<i>Xyris indica</i> L.	Yellow Eye
<i>Xyris oligantha</i> Steud. <b>(Type)</b>	Yellow Eye
<i>Xyris pauciflora</i> Willd.	Yellow Eye
<i>Xyris pusilla</i> Sol. ex R.Br. <b>(Type)</b>	Little Yellow Eye

## **FLOWERING PLANTS-DICOTYLEDONS**

### **Acanthaceae**

<i>Acanthus ilicifolius</i> L.	Holly Leaf Mangrove
<i>Avicennia marina</i> subsp. <i>eucalyptifolia</i> (Valeton) J.Everett	Grey Mangrove
<i>Hygrophila angustifolia</i> R.Br. <b>(Type)</b>	Hygrophila
<i>Nelsonia campestris</i> R.Br.	Nelsonia
<i>Pseuderanthemum variabile</i> (R.Br.) Radlk.	Pastel Flower; Love Flower
<i>Rostellularia adscendens</i> var. <i>latifolia</i> (Domin) R.M.Barker	Rostellularia

### **Aizoaceae**

<i>Sesuvium portulacastrum</i> (L.) L.	Sea Purslane
--	--------------

### **Amaranthaceae**

<i>Deeringia arborescens</i> (R.Br.) Druce <b>(Type)</b>	Climbing Deeringia
--	--------------------

### **Anacardiaceae**

<i>Blepharocarya involucrigera</i> F.Muell.	Rose Butternut
<i>Buchanania arborescens</i> (Blume) Blume	Satinwood; Jallara; Ban-day
<i>Pleiogynium timorense</i> (DC.) Leenh	Burdekin Plum

### **Apiaceae**

<i>Centella asiatica</i> (L.) Urb.	Pennywort
------------------------------------	-----------

### **Apocynaceae**

<i>Alyxia spicata</i> R.Br.	Chain Fruit
<i>Cynanchum pedunculatum</i> R.Br.	Cynanchum
<i>Cynanchum viminale</i> subsp. <i>brunonianum</i> (Wight & Arn.) Meve & Liede	Caustic Vine
<i>Dischidia nummularia</i> R.Br. <b>(Type)</b>	Button Orchid; Wan-gaar
<i>Hoya australis</i> subsp. <i>australis</i> R.Br. ex Traill	Wax Flower
<i>Parsonsia velutina</i> R.Br.	Velvet Silkpod
<i>Tabernaemontana orientalis</i> R.Br.	Eastern Gondola Bush

### **Araliaceae**

<i>Heptapleurum actinophyllum</i> (Endl.) Lowry & G.M.Plunkett	Umbrella Tree
<i>Trachymene hookeri</i> (Domin) A.E.Holland	Hooker's Trachymene

# ENDEAVOUR RIVER CHECKLIST OF PLANTS

---

## **Asteraceae**

<i>Acmella grandiflora</i> var. <i>brachyglossa</i> (Benth.) R.K.Jansen	Acmella
<i>Adenostemma lavenia</i> var. <i>lavenia</i> (L.) Kuntze	Sticky Daisy
<i>Allopterigeron filifolius</i> (F.Muell.) Dunlop	Allopterigeron
<i>Blumea saxatilis</i> Zoll. & Moritzi	Blumea
<i>Camptacia robusta</i> A.R.Bean	Camptacia
<i>Coronidium rupicola</i> (DC.) Paul G.Wilson	Banks' Yellow Buttons
<i>Elephantopus scaber</i> L.	Elephantopus
<i>Glossocardia bidens</i> (Retz.) Veldkamp	Native Cobblers Peg
<i>Peripleura diffusa</i> (N.T.Burb.) G.L.Nesom	Peripleura
<i>Phacellothrix cladochaeta</i> (F.Muell.) F.Muell.	Phacellothrix
<i>Sphaeromorphaea australis</i> (Less.) Kitam.	Epaltes
<i>Sphaeromorphaea harrisii</i> (F.Muell.) A.R.Bean	Harris' Daisy
<i>Wollastonia uniflora</i> (Willd.) Orchard	Beach Sunflower
<i>Xerochrysum bracteatum</i> (Vent.) Tzvelev	Golden Everlasting Daisy

## **Bignoniaceae**

<i>Deplanchea tetraphylla</i> (R.Br.) F.Muell.	(Type)	Golden Bouquet Tree; Jiji
<i>Dolichandrone alternifolia</i> (R.Br.) F.M.Bailey		Banks' Dolichandrone

## **Bixaceae**

<i>Cochlospermum gillivraei</i> Benth.	Native Kapok
--	--------------

## **Boraginaceae**

<i>Heliotropium sarmentosum</i> (Lam.) Craven	Heliotropium
---	--------------

## **Byblidaceae**

<i>Byblis liniflora</i> Salisb.	Flypaper Trap Plant
---------------------------------	---------------------

## **Byttneriaceae**

<i>Abroma molle</i> DC.	Abroma
<i>Commersonia bartramia</i> (L.) Merr.	Brown Kurrajong

## **Campanulaceae**

<i>Wahlenbergia gracilis</i> (G.Forst.) A.DC.	Sprawling Bluebell
---	--------------------

## **Cannabaceae**

<i>Celtis paniculata</i> (Endl.) Planch.	Silky Celtis
--	--------------

## **Chenopodiaceae**

<i>Salsola australis</i> R.Br.	Roly Poly
--------------------------------	-----------

## **Chrysobalanaceae**

<i>Parinari nonda</i> F.Muell. ex Benth.	Nonda; Thuumbiin; Wunha
--	-------------------------

## **Cleomaceae**

<i>Arivela tetrandra</i> (Banks ex DC.) R.L.Barrett	(Type)	Cleome
---	--------	--------

## **Combretaceae**

<i>Lumnitzera littorea</i> (Jack) F.Voigt	Red Flowered Black mangrove
<i>Terminalia muelleri</i> Benth.	Little Sea Almond; Nguugumu

## **Convolvulaceae**

<i>Distimake quinatus</i> (R.Br.) A.R.Simoes & Staples		Merremia
<i>Evolvulus alsinoides</i> var. <i>decumbens</i> (R.Br.) Ooststr.		Tropical Speedwell
<i>Ipomoea alba</i> L.		Moonflower
<i>Ipomoea cairica</i> (L.) Sweet		Cairo Morning Glory
<i>Ipomoea eriocarpa</i> R.Br.	(Type)	Morning Glory
<i>Ipomoea indica</i> (Burm.) Merr.		Blue Morning Glory
<i>Ipomoea mauritiana</i> Jacq.		Palmate Morning Glory

# ENDEAVOUR RIVER CHECKLIST OF PLANTS

---

<i>Ipomoea pes-caprae</i> subsp. <i>brasiliensis</i> (L.) Ooststr.		Goat's Foot Morning Glory
<i>Lepistemon urceolatus</i> (R.Br.) F.Muell.	(Type)	Lepistemon
<i>Xenostegia tridentata</i> (L.) D.F.Austin & Staples		African Morning Glory
<b>Cucurbitaceae</b>		
<i>Cucumis althaeoides</i> (Ser.) P.Sebastian & I.Telford		Cucumis
<i>Diplocyclos palmatus</i> (L.) C.Jeffrey		Native Bryony
<i>Zehneria cunninghamii</i> F.Muell.		Slender Cucumber
<b>Dilleniaceae</b>		
<i>Dillenia alata</i> (R.Br. ex DC.) Martelli	(Type)	Red Beech; Gabagarr
<i>Hibbertia banksii</i> (R.Br. ex DC.) Benth.	(Type)	Banks' Guinea Flower
<b>Droseraceae</b>		
<i>Drosera banksii</i> R.Br. ex DC.	(Type)	Banks' Sundew
<i>Drosera burmanni</i> Vahl		Burman's Sundew
<i>Drosera petiolaris</i> R.Br. ex DC.	(Type)	Woolly Sundew
<i>Drosera serpens</i> Planch.	(Type)	Sundew
<b>Ericaceae</b>		
<i>Styphelia leptospermoides</i> (R.Br.) Spreng.		Leucopogon
<i>Styphelia ruscifolia</i> (R.Br.) Spreng.	(Type)	Beard Heath
<b>Euphorbiaceae</b>		
<i>Claoxylon hillii</i> Benth.		Hill's Brittlewood
<i>Euphorbia mitchelliana</i> Boiss.		Mitchell's Spurge
<i>Euphorbia pallens</i> Dillwyn		Native Spurge
<i>Homalanthus novoguineensis</i> (Warb.) K.Schum.		Native Bleeding Heart
<i>Macaranga involucrata</i> var. <i>mallotoides</i> (F.Muell.) L.M.Perry		Brown Macaranga
<i>Macaranga tanarius</i> (L.) Muell.Arg.		Blush Macaranga
<i>Mallotus ficifolius</i> (Baill.) Pax & K.Hoffm.		Smell of the Bush
<i>Mallotus philippensis</i> (Lam.) Muell.Arg.		Red Kamala
<i>Mallotus polyadenos</i> F.Muell.		Kamala
<i>Microstachys chamaelea</i> (L.) A.Juss. ex Hook.f.		Microstachys
<i>Shonia tristigma</i> subsp. <i>borealis</i> Halford & R.J.F.Hend.		Shonia
<i>Tragia finalis</i> P.I.Forst.		Stinging Vine
<b>Fabaceae</b>		
<i>Acacia calyculata</i> A.Cunn. ex Benth.		Fitzroy Island Wattle
<i>Acacia holosericea</i> A.Cunn. ex G.Don		Silky Wattle; Yaarunh
<i>Acacia humifusa</i> A.Cunn. ex Benth.		Yaarunh
<i>Acacia legnota</i> Pedley		Endeavour Wattle
<i>Acacia leptocarpa</i> A.Cunn. ex Benth.		Swamp Wattle; I-wa-wal;
<i>Acacia multisiliqua</i> (Benth.) Maconochie		Wattle
<i>Aphyllodium biarticulatum</i> (L.) Gagnep.		Thick Trefoil
<i>Archidendron grandiflorum</i> (Sol. ex Benth.) I.C.Nielsen (Type)		Tulip Siris
<i>Cajanus reticulatus</i> var. <i>reticulatus</i> (Dryand.) F.Muell. (Type)		Korlbun
<i>Canavalia rosea</i> (Sw.) DC.		Sea Bean; Coastal Jack Bean
<i>Castanospermum australe</i> A.Cunn. ex Mudie		Black Bean; Junggurra; Ko-pa
<i>Chamaecrista nomame</i> var. <i>nomame</i> (Siebold) H.Ohashi		No-name; Field Bean
<i>Crotalaria calycina</i> Schrank		Hairy Rattlepod
<i>Crotalaria verrucosa</i> L.		Blue Rattlepod
<i>Cynometra iripa</i> Kostel.		Wrinkle Pod Mangrove
<i>Desmodium trichostachyum</i> Benth.		Desmodium
<i>Eriosema chinense</i> Vogel		Bush Carrot
<i>Erythrina vespertilio</i> Benth.		Bat's Wing Coral Tree
<i>Erythrophleum chlorostachys</i> (F.Muell.) Baill.		Cooktown Ironwood
<i>Flemingia parviflora</i> Benth.		Flemingia
<i>Galactia tenuiflora</i> (Spreng.) Willd. ex Wight & Arn.		Snail Flower
<i>Glycine tomentella</i> Hayata		Hairy Glycine

# ENDEAVOUR RIVER CHECKLIST OF PLANTS

---

<i>Gompholobium nitidum</i> Sol. ex Benth.	(Type)	Gompholobium
<i>Indigofera colutea</i> (Burm.f.) Merr.		Rusty Indigo
<i>Indigofera linifolia</i> (L.f.) Retz.		Flax-leaved Indigo
<i>Indigofera pratensis</i> F.Muell.		Meadow Indigo
<i>Jacksonia thesioides</i> A.Cunn. ex Benth.		Jacksonia
<i>Lamprolobium fruticosum</i> Benth.		Lamprolobium
<i>Mucuna gigantea</i> (Willd.) DC.		Burny Bean; Velvet Bean
<i>Ormocarpum orientale</i> (Spreng.) Merr.		Gellanger
<i>Rhynchosia acuminatissima</i> Miq.		Rhynchosia
<i>Smithia conferta</i> Sm.		Smithia
<i>Tephrosia brachyodon</i> var. <i>brachyodon</i> Domin		Tephrosia
<i>Tephrosia filipes</i> subsp. <i>filipes</i> Benth.		Tephrosia
<i>Tephrosia filipes</i> var. <i>latifolia</i> Benth.	(Type)	Tephrosia
<i>Tephrosia juncea</i> Benth.	(Type)	Tephrosia
<i>Tephrosia leptoclada</i> Benth.		Tephrosia
<i>Tephrosia</i> sp. ( <i>Iron Range L.J.Brass 19242</i> )		Tephrosia
<i>Tephrosia varians</i> (F.M.Bailey) C.T.White		Gangol-Malkai
<i>Uria lagopodioides</i> (L.) DC.		Hare-footed Uria
<i>Vandasia retusa</i> (Benth.) Rauschert	(Type)	Kong-an; False Sarsaparilla
<i>Vigna adenantha</i> (G.Mey.) Marechal, Mascherpa & Stainier		Vigna
<i>Vigna lanceolata</i> var. <i>filiformis</i> Benth.		Maloga Bean
<i>Vigna luteola</i> (Jacq.) Benth.		Dalrymple Bean
<i>Vigna marina</i> (Burm.) Merr.		Dune Bean
<i>Vigna radiata</i> var. <i>sublobata</i> (Roxb.) Verdc.		Mung Bean
<i>Vigna vexillata</i> var. <i>youngiana</i> F.M.Bailey		Wild Cow Pea
<b>Gentianaceae</b>		
<i>Canscora diffusa</i> (Vahl) R.Br. ex Roem. & Schult.		Canscora
<b>Goodeniaceae</b>		
<i>Goodenia pilosa</i> (R.Br.) Carolin		Hairy Goodenia
<i>Goodenia pumilio</i> R.Br.	(Type)	Little Goodenia
<i>Lechenaultia peregrina</i> R.W.Jobson & R.L.Barrett		Lechenaultia
<b>Lamiaceae</b>		
<i>Callicarpa pedunculata</i> R.Br.		Velvet Leaf
<i>Clerodendrum costatum</i> R.Br.	(Type)	Clerodendrum
<i>Clerodendrum floribundum</i> R.Br.		Lolly Bush
<i>Clerodendrum inerme</i> (L.) Gaertn.		Sorcerers Flower
<i>Clerodendrum longiflorum</i> var. <i>glabrum</i> Munir		Witches Tongue
<i>Coleus apreptus</i> (S.T.Blake) P.I.Forst. & T.C.Wilson		Cockspur Flower
<i>Coleus congestus</i> (R.Br.) A.J.Paton	(Type)	Cockspur Flower
<i>Coleus foetidus</i> (Benth.) A.J.Paton	(Type)	Cockspur Flower
<i>Leucas decemdentata</i> (Willd.) Sm.		Leucas
<i>Premna serratifolia</i> L.		Coastal Premna
<i>Teucrium argutum</i> R.Br.		Northern Germander
<i>Vitex rotundifolia</i> L.f.		Creeping Vitex
<b>Lentibulariaceae</b>		
<i>Utricularia albiflora</i> R.Br.		Bladderwort
<i>Utricularia caerulea</i> L.		Blue Bladderwort
<i>Utricularia chrysantha</i> R.Br.	(Type)	Yellow Bladderwort
<i>Utricularia limosa</i> R.Br.	(Type)	Bladderwort
<i>Utricularia uliginosa</i> Vahl		Asian Bladderwort
<b>Linderniaceae</b>		
<i>Lindernia subulata</i> R.Br.	(Type)	Banks' Lindernia
<i>Torenia crustacea</i> (L.) Cham. & Schldl.		Lindernia



# ENDEAVOUR RIVER CHECKLIST OF PLANTS

---

## **Loganiaceae**

<i>Mitrasacme ambigua</i> R.Br.	(Type)	Mitrewort
<i>Mitrasacme connata</i> R.Br.		Connate Mitrewort
<i>Mitrasacme laricifolia</i> R.Br.	(Type)	Larch Leaved Mitrewort
<i>Mitrasacme multicaulis</i> R.Br.		Multi-stemmed Mitrewort
<i>Mitrasacme phascoides</i> R.Br.	(Type)	Moss Mitrewort.
<i>Mitrasacme prolifera</i> R.Br.		Prolific Mitrewort
<i>Mitrasacme stellata</i> R.Br.	(Type)	Star Mitrewort

## **Loranthaceae**

<i>Amyema biniflora</i> Barlow	(Type)	Mistletoe
<i>Decasina brittenii</i> subsp. <i>brittenii</i> Blakely) Barlow	(Type)	Paperbark Mistletoe

## **Lythraceae**

<i>Ammannia baccifera</i> L.		Monarch Redstem
<i>Ammannia multiflora</i> Roxb.		Jerry Jerry
<i>Pemphis acidula</i> J.R.Forst. & G.Forst.		Digging Stick Tree
<i>Rotala mexicana</i> Cham. & Schltdl.		Mexican Rotala
<i>Rotala tripartita</i> Beesley		Rotala

## **Malvaceae**

<i>Abutilon albescens</i> Miq.		Native Lantern Flower
<i>Hibiscus meraukensis</i> Hochr.		Merauke Hibiscus; Ya-bu
<i>Hibiscus normanii</i> F.Muell.		Norman's Hibiscus
<i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i> L.		Cottonwood; Nayuun

## **Melastomataceae**

<i>Melastoma malabathricum</i> subsp. <i>malabathricum</i> L.		Melastoma; Blue Tongue
---	--	------------------------

## **Meliaceae**

<i>Xylocarpus granatum</i> J.Koenig		Cannon Ball Mangrove
-------------------------------------	--	----------------------

## **Menispermaceae**

<i>Hypserpa decumbens</i> (Benth.) Diels		Hypserpa
<i>Tinospora smilacina</i> Benth.		Snake Vine

## **Moraceae**

<i>Ficus obliqua</i> G.Forst.		Small Leaf Fig
<i>Ficus opposita</i> Miq.		Sandpapper Fig
<i>Ficus racemosa</i> var. <i>racemosa</i> L.		Red Cluster Fig; Mutharr
<i>Ficus rubiginosa</i> forma <i>rubiginosa</i> Desf. ex Vent.		Port Jackson Fig

## **Myrsinaceae**

<i>Aegiceras corniculatum</i> (L.) Blanco		River Mangrove
<i>Myrsine urceolata</i> R.Br.	(Type)	Brush Muttonwood

## **Myrtaceae**

<i>Asteromyrtus angustifolia</i> (Gaertn.) Craven	(Type)	Narrow-leaved Star Myrtle
<i>Eucalyptus platyphylla</i> F.Muell.		Poplar Gum
<i>Gossia lucida</i> (Banks ex Gaertn.) N.Snow & Guymer	(Type)	Shiny Ironwood
<i>Leptospermum polygalifolium</i> Salisb.		Tantoon
<i>Lithomyrtus obtusa</i> (Endl.) N.Snow & Guymer		Beach Myrtle; Kai-ry
<i>Lophostemon suaveolens</i> (Sol. ex Gaertn.) Peter G.Wilson & J.T.Waterh.		Swamp Mahogany; Bujirr
<i>Melaleuca viminalis</i> (Sol. ex Gaertn.) Byrnes	(Type)	Red Bottlebrush
<i>Melaleuca viridiflora</i> var. <i>viridiflora</i> Sol. ex Gaertn.	(Type)	Broad-leaf Tea Tree
<i>Neofabricia myrtifolia</i> (Gaertn.) Joy Thomps.	(Type)	Yellow Tea Tree; Marbi; Buthu
<i>Rhodomyrtus macrocarpa</i> Benth.	(Type)	Finger Cherry
<i>Syzygium banksii</i> (Britten & S.Moore ex S.Moore) B.Hyland	(Type)	Banks' Satinash
<i>Thryptomene oligandra</i> F.Muell.	(Type)	Thryptomene

# ENDEAVOUR RIVER CHECKLIST OF PLANTS

---

## **Oleaceae**

*Chionanthus axillaris* R.Br. (Type) Banks' Native Olive

## **Onagraceae**

*Ludwigia octovalvis* (Jacq.) P.H.Raven Willow Primrose

## **Orobanchaceae**

*Buchnera linearis* R.Br. Dainty Bush Flower  
*Buchnera tetragona* R.Br. (Type) Buchnera  
*Centranthera cochinchinensis* (Lour.) Merr. Swamp Foxglove  
*Striga curviflora* (R.Br.) Benth. Witchweed

## **Passifloraceae**

*Passiflora aurantia*. var. *aurantia* G.Forst. Blue-fruited Passion Fruit

## **Phrymaceae**

*Mimulus uvedaliae* Benth. Mimulus

## **Phyllanthaceae**

*Flueggea virosa* subsp. *melanthesoides* (F.Muell.) G.L.Webster White Currant  
*Phyllanthus dallachyanus* Benth. Dallachy's Phyllanthus

## **Picrodendraceae**

*Neoroopera banksii* Benth. Banks' Neoroopera  
*Petalostigma banksii* Britten & S.Moore Banks' Quinine Bush

## **Plantaginaceae**

*Adenosma caerulea* R.Br. (Type) Adenosma

## **Polygalaceae**

*Comesperma secundum* Banks ex DC. (Type) Comesperma  
*Polygala exsuarrosa* Adema (Type) Solander's Milkwort  
*Polygala longifolia* Poir. Long-leaved Milkwort  
*Polygala rhinanthoides* Sol. ex Benth. (Type) Banks' Milkwort  
*Polygala triflora* L. Milkwort  
*Salomonina ciliata* (L.) DC. Salomonina

## **Polygonaceae**

*Muehlenbeckia rhyticarya* F.Muell. Muehlenbeckia  
*Persicaria attenuata* (R.Br.) Sojak Velvet Knotweed

## **Portulacaceae**

*Calandrinia arenicola* Syeda Calandrinia  
*Portulaca bicolor* F.Muell. Yellow Purslane

## **Proteaceae**

*Banksia dentata* L.f. (Type) Tropical Banksia; Gabiirr  
*Grevillea glauca* Banks & Sol. ex Knight (Type) Clothes Peg Grevillea; Jajaajal  
*Grevillea parallela* Knight (Type) White Grevillea; Wan-arr  
*Grevillea pteridifolia* Knight (Type) Golden Grevillea  
*Persoonia falcata* R.Br. (Type) Northern Geebung; Da-buun

## **Rhizophoraceae**

*Carallia brachiata* (Lour.) Merr. Corky Bark  
*Rhizophora mucronata* Lam. Long-fruited Mangrove

## **Rubiaceae**

*Aidia racemosa* (Cav.) Tirveng. Archer Cherry  
*Coelospermum decipiens* Baill. Medicine Bush; Ada-A; Mapoon  
*Cyclophyllum rostellatum* S.T.Reynolds & R.J.F.Hend. Cyclophyllum

# ENDEAVOUR RIVER CHECKLIST OF PLANTS

---

<i>Ixora timorensis</i> Decne.		Native Ixora
<i>Leptopetalum biflorum</i> (L.) Neupane & N.Wikstr.		Oldenlandia
<i>Morinda citrifolia</i> L.		Rotten Cheesefruit; Jugunyja
<i>Myrmecodia beccarii</i> Hook.f.		Ant Plant
<i>Paranotis mitrasacmoides</i> (F.Muell.) K.L.Gibbons <i>subsp. mitrasacmoides</i>		Oldenlandia
<i>Psychotria polioSTEMMA</i> Benth.		Pearl Psychotria
<i>Scyphiphora hydrophylacea</i> Gaertn.		Yam Stick Mangro
<i>Timonius timon</i> var. <i>timon</i> (Spreng.) Merr		Timonius
 <b>Rutaceae</b>		
<i>Boronia alulata</i> Sol. ex Benth.	(Type)	Bala-bal-balgal
<i>Eriostemon banksii</i> A.Cunn. ex Endl.		Pink Wax Flower
<i>Micromelum minutum</i> (G.Forst.) Wight & Arn.		Lime Berry
 <b>Santalaceae</b>		
<i>Anthobolus filifolius</i> R.Br.		Anthobolus
<i>Santalum lanceolatum</i> R.Br.		Sandalwood; Bulan
 <b>Sapindaceae</b>		
<i>Dodonaea malvacea</i> (Domin) M.G.Harr.		Hop Bush
<i>Dodonaea polyandra</i> Merr. & L.M.Perry		Hop Bush
<i>Dodonaea vestita</i> Hook.		Hop Bush
 <b>Sapotaceae</b>		
<i>Planchonella obovata</i> (R.Br.) Pierre	(Type)	Yellow Boxwood
<i>Sersalisia sericea</i> (Aiton) R.Br.	(Type)	Mongo; Silky Ironwood
 <b>Scrophulariaceae</b>		
<i>Myoporum acuminatum</i> R.Br.		Boobialla
 <b>Solanaceae</b>		
<i>Solanum viridifolium</i> Dunal		Boolally
 <b>Sparrmanniaceae</b>		
<i>Triumfetta repens</i> (Blume) Merr. & Rolfe		Beach Triumfetta
 <b>Stylidiaceae</b>		
<i>Stylidium alsinoides</i> R.Br.	(Type)	Trigger Plant
<i>Stylidium capillare</i> R.Br.	(Type)	Trigger Plant
<i>Stylidium fissilobum</i> F.Muell.		Trigger Plant
<i>Stylidium pedunculatum</i> R.Br.	(Type)	Trigger Plant
<i>Stylidium rotundifolium</i> R.Br.		Trigger Plant
<i>Stylidium tenerum</i> Spreng.		Trigger Plant
 <b>Thymelaeaceae</b>		
<i>Pimelea cornucopiae</i> Vahl	(Type)	Silky Celtis
 <b>Urticaceae</b>		
<i>Dendrocnide moroides</i> (Wedd.) Chew		Gympi Gympi Stinger
<i>Pipturus argenteus</i> (G.Forst.) Wedd.		Native Mulberry
 <b>Violaceae</b>		
<i>Pigea enneasperma</i> (L.) P.I.Forst.		Spade Flower
 <b>Vitaceae</b>		
<i>Clematicissus opaca</i> (F.Muell.) Jackes & Rossetto		Native Grape
<i>Leea novoguineensis</i> Valetton		Bandicoot Berry
 <b>Zygophyllaceae</b>		
<i>Tribulopsis solandri</i> R.Br.	(Type)	Solander's Tribulopsis